## Aga Khan University- FHS-PhD Programme List of funded projects for potential PhD Candidates

|            | ulation & Publi   | c Health Str  | eam   |                                  |  |   |
|------------|---|---|---|----------------------------------|--|---|
| Sr.<br>No. | Name, Email<br>address and<br>Department of<br>Primary<br>Supervisor  | Supervisory<br>Team   | Title of Project/<br>Source of<br>funding   | Research<br>Funding<br>available | Funds<br>available<br>until  | Key Objectives of research project  |
| 1          | Dr Andrew<br>Prendergast<br><u>andrew.prend</u><br><u>ergast@aku.ed</u><br><u>u</u><br>Visiting<br>Faculty,<br>Department of<br>Peads | Drs Fyezah<br>Jehan, Imran<br>Nisar and<br>Waqasuddin<br>Khan | Nutritional<br>support and<br>prophylaxis of<br>azithromycin for<br>pregnant and<br>lactating women<br>to improve birth<br>outcomes in<br>peri-urban slums<br>of Karachi,<br>Pakistan (Mumta<br>Pregnant<br>Women and<br>Lactating<br>Women Trials) | USD<br>50,000                    | December<br>2026   | <ul> <li>The key objectives are:</li> <li>To investigate inflammatory biomarkers and immune dysregulation in malnourished mothers and their infants, examining their role in gut permeability, systemic inflammation, and growth outcomes.</li> <li>2. To characterize the relationship between malnutrition and infection by analyzing pathogen load, antimicrobial resistance patterns, and immune responses in pregnant and lactating women, and their infants.</li> <li>3. To explore disruptions in key nutrient absorption and metabolic pathways in malnutrition, assessing biomarkers of micronutrient status, intestinal function, and energy homeostasis</li> </ul> |
| • Stro     | ng background wi  | th hands-on res   | earch on topics relat   | ed to epidemio                   | logy, biostatistic   | n two years relevant experience (Public Health)<br>s, biological systems, community health, nutrition   |
| • Som      |   |   |   | r engagement,                    |  | ta analysis, project management   |
| 2          | Dr Zahra<br>Hoodbhoy<br><u>zahra.hoodbho</u><br><u>y@aku.edu</u><br>Associate<br>Professor,<br>Department of<br>Peads                 | Drs Emily<br>Smith, Imran<br>Nisar and<br>Fyezah Jehan        | Pregnancy Risk,<br>Infant<br>Surveillance, and<br>Measurement<br>Alliance<br>(PRISMA)   | USD<br>3.6 million               | Dec 2025<br>(There is an<br>extension<br>underway<br>which will be<br>finalized by<br>June 2025) | <ul> <li>The key objectives are:</li> <li>To improve the global understanding of key risk factors or vulnerabilities for morbidity and mortality among pregnant women and mother-infant pairs during antenatal care and postnatal care (up to one year).</li> <li>To provide population-based baseline estimates of key maternal and child health outcomes. This may inform future interventions and randomized trial study designs.</li> <li>To collect data to enable the application of novel analytical techniques (i.e., machine learning) to create risk prediction tools.</li> </ul>   |

|                |   |   | Malaria in a  |                                      |                                      | erience of MNCH work would be helpful<br>The key objectives are to:   |
|----------------|---|---|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| 3              | Dr Bilal Ahmed<br>Usmani<br><u>bilal.usmani@</u><br><u>aku.edu</u><br>Assistant<br>Professor,<br>Department of<br>CHS | Drs Zafar<br>Fatmi, Asad<br>Ali, Saqib ur<br>Rehman and<br>Farah Khalid | Changing<br>Landscape:<br>Modeling<br>Transmission,<br>Land Use, and<br>Socioeconomic<br>Factors in Sindh<br>using ML   | USD<br>1.4 million                   | December<br>2025                     | <ul> <li>To construct and validate mathematical and ML models that accurately forecast malaria transmission dynamics in Sindh, integrating epidemiological data, geospatial land use information, and socioeconomic variables.</li> <li>To determine and quantify the significant environmental (e.g., land use changes, climate variability) and socioeconomic (e.g., population density, access to healthcare) factors that influence malaria outbreaks and persistence in the region.</li> <li>To utilize the developed ML models to assess the potential effectiveness of various malaria intervention strategies, and to generate evidence-based recommendations for optimizing targeted control programs in Sindh.</li> </ul> |
| discip<br>nach | blines such as epide<br>nine learning, geosp  | emiology, biosta<br>patial analysis us                                  | itistics, or data scien<br>sing GIS software, an  | ce, coupled with<br>d handling large | h basic knowledge<br>datasets is hig | ve PhD applicants should possess a strong foundation in quantitative<br>ge in programming languages like Python or R. Some Experience with<br>hly desirable. Candidates should exhibit a keen interest in global health,<br>perdisciplinary environment.  |
|                | Dr Romaina<br>Iqbal<br><u>romaina.iqbal</u><br><u>@aku.edu</u><br>Assistant   | Drs Rubina<br>Barolia,<br>Fayyaz<br>Ashraf and<br>Gerardo A             | Sugar-<br>sweetened<br>Beverages<br>Packaging and<br>Labelling<br>Interventions:<br>Bridging Policy,<br>Perception, and | CAD<br>149,300                       | June<br>2026                         | <ul> <li>The key objectives are to:</li> <li>Analyse current policies and laws on nutrient profiling and labeling of SSB and identify gaps in existing Pakistani regulations in comparison with international standards.</li> <li>Conduct an integrated assessment of SSB product labeling and adolescent/stakeholder perceptions in Pakistan.</li> <li>Co-create culturally relevant, understandable SSB package labels with stakeholders.</li> </ul>  |